## **CLAIMS**

1. A compound of the formula (1):

HO
HO
$$R_1$$
 $R_2$ 
 $R_3$ 
 $R_8$ 
 $R_7$ 
 $R_6$ 
 $R_7$ 
 $R_6$ 
 $R_7$ 
 $R_8$ 
 $R_7$ 
 $R_8$ 
 $R_7$ 
 $R_8$ 
 $R_7$ 
 $R_8$ 
 $R_7$ 
 $R_8$ 
 $R_7$ 
 $R_8$ 
 $R_9$ 
 $R_9$ 

## wherein

- 5 n is 0, 1, 2, 3 or 4;
  - $R_1$  and  $R_2$  are each independently selected from hydrogen and ( $C_1$ - $C_4$ )alkyl;
  - R<sub>3</sub> is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen and (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl optionally substituted by a hydroxy; and
- R<sub>4</sub>, R<sub>5</sub>, R<sub>6</sub>, R<sub>7</sub> and R<sub>8</sub> are each independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, hydroxy, (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl, (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkoxy, benzyloxy, hydroxy(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl, thio(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl, halo and trifluoromethyl;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt and/or isomer, tautomer, solvate or isotopic variation thereof.

15 2. A compound according to claim 1 wherein

- n is 1 or 2;
- R<sub>1</sub> is a (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub>)alkyl; and
- R<sub>3</sub> is selected from hydrogen and (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt and/or isomer, tautomer, solvate or 20 isotopic variation thereof.

- 3. A compound according to claim 1 wherein
- n is 1 or 2;
- R<sub>1</sub> is selected from methyl and ethyl;
- R<sub>2</sub> is selected from hydrogen, methyl and ethyl; and

R<sub>3</sub> is selected from hydrogen and methyl;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt and/or isomer, tautomer, solvate or isotopic variation thereof.

- 4. A compound according to claim 1 wherein
- 5 n is 1 or 2;
  - R<sub>1</sub> is selected from methyl and ethyl;
  - R<sub>2</sub> is selected from hydrogen, methyl and ethyl;
  - R<sub>3</sub> is selected from hydrogen and methyl; and
- R<sub>4</sub>, R<sub>5</sub>, R<sub>6</sub>, R<sub>7</sub> and R<sub>8</sub> are each independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, hydroxy, methyl, methoxy, ethoxy, benzyloxy, thiomethyl, halo and trifluoromethyl;
  - or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt and/or isomer, tautomer, solvate or isotopic variation thereof.
- 5. A compound according to any one of claims 1 to 4, wherein at least two of  $R_4$ ,  $R_5$ ,  $R_6$ ,  $R_7$  and  $R_8$  are hydrogen.
  - 6. A compound according to claim 1 wherein n is 1 or 2;  $R_1$  is methyl;  $R_2$  and  $R_3$  are hydrogen; and  $R_4$ ,  $R_5$ ,  $R_6$ ,  $R_7$  and  $R_8$  are each independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, hydroxy,  $(C_1-C_6)$ alkyl,  $(C_1-C_6)$ alkyl, thio $(C_1-C_6)$ alkyl, halo and trifluoromethyl;
- or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt and/or isomer, tautomer, solvate or isotopic variation thereof.
  - 7. A compound according to claim 1 wherein n is 1;  $R_1$  is methyl;  $R_2$  and  $R_3$  are hydrogen; and  $R_4$ ,  $R_5$ ,  $R_6$ ,  $R_7$  and  $R_8$  are each independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, hydroxy,  $(C_1-C_6)$ alkyl,  $(C_1-C_6)$ alkoxy, thio $(C_1-C_6)$ alkyl, and trifference at the left contact to  $(C_1-C_6)$ alkyl,  $(C_1-C_6)$ alkoxy, thio $(C_1-C_6)$ alkyl,  $(C_1-C_6)$ alkyl,  $(C_1-C_6)$ alkoxy, thio $(C_1-C_6)$ alkyl,  $(C_1-C_$
- 25 C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl and trifluoromethyl;
  - or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt and/or isomer, tautomer, solvate or isotopic variation thereof.

- 8. A compound according to claim 1 wherein n is 1;  $R_1$  is methyl;  $R_2$  and  $R_3$  are hydrogen; and  $R_4$ ,  $R_5$ ,  $R_6$ ,  $R_7$  and  $R_8$  are each independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, ( $C_1$ - $C_6$ )alkyl, ( $C_1$ - $C_6$ )alkoxy and trifluoromethyl; provided that at least two of  $R_4$ ,  $R_5$ ,  $R_6$ ,  $R_7$  and  $R_8$  are hydrogen;
- 5 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt and/or isomer, tautomer, solvate or isotopic variation thereof.
  - 9. A compound according to claim 1 wherein n is 1;  $R_1$  is methyl;  $R_2$  and  $R_3$  are hydrogen; and  $R_4$ ,  $R_5$ ,  $R_6$ ,  $R_7$  and  $R_8$  are each independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, methyl, methoxy and trifluoromethyl; provided that at least two of  $R_4$ ,  $R_5$ ,  $R_6$ ,  $R_7$  and  $R_8$  are hydrogen;
  - or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt and/or isomer, tautomer, solvate or isotopic variation thereof.
- 10. A compound according to claim 1 selected from the group consisting of: 5-[(2R)-2-({(2R)-2-hydroxy-2-[4-hydroxy-3-(hydroxymethyl) phenyl]ethyl}amino)
  15 propyl]-N-(2-methoxybenzyl)-1H-indole-2-carboxamide,
  5-[(2R)-2-({(2R)-2-hydroxy-2-[4-hydroxy-3-(hydroxymethyl)phenyl]ethyl} amino)
  propyl]-N-[4-(trifluoromethyl)benzyl]-1H-indole-2-carboxamide,
  N-(2,6-dimethoxybenzyl)-5-[(2R)-2-({(2R)-2-hydroxy-2-[4-hydroxy-3-(hydroxymethyl)phenyl]ethyl}amino)propyl]-1H-indole-2-carboxamide,
- 5-[(2R)-2-({(2R)-2-hydroxy-2-[4-hydroxy-3-(hydroxymethyl)phenyl]ethyl}amino) propyl]-N-(3-methoxybenzyl)-1H-indole-2-carboxamide, 5-[(2R)-2-({(2R)-2-hydroxy-2-[4-hydroxy-3-(hydroxymethyl)phenyl]ethyl}amino) propyl]-N-[2-(3-methoxyphenyl)ethyl]-1H-indole-2-carboxamide, 5-[(2R)-2-({(2R)-2-Hydroxy-2-(4-hydroxy-3-hydroxymethyl)
- phenyl)ethyl}amino)propyl}-N-(2,4-dichlorobenzyl)-1H-indole-2-carboxamide, 5-[(2R)-2-({(2R)-2-Hydroxy-2-(4-hydroxy-3-hydroxymethyl phenyl)ethyl}amino) propyl}-N-(3-hydroxy-2,6-dimethoxybenzyl)-1H-indole-2-carboxamide, 5-[(2R)-2-({(2R)-2-Hydroxy-2-(4-benzyloxy-3-hydroxy methyl phenyl)ethyl} amino)propyl}-N-(2-benzyloxy-6-methoxybenzyl)-1H-indole-2-carboxamide,

- $5-[(2R)-2-(\{(2R)-2-Hydroxy-2-(4-hydroxy-3-hydroxymethyl phenyl)ethyl\}amino)\\ propyl\}-N-(4-hydroxy-2,6-dimethoxybenzyl)-1H-indole-2-carboxamide,\\ 5-[(2R)-2-(\{(2R)-2-Hydroxy-2-(4-hydroxy-3-hydroxymethyl phenyl)ethyl\}amino)$
- 5 5-[(2R)-2-({(2R)-2-Hydroxy-2-(4-hydroxy-3-hydroxymethyl phenyl)ethyl}amino) propyl}-N-(2-hydroxy-6-methoxybenzyl)-1H-indole-2-carboxamide, 5-[(2R)-2-({(2R)-2-Hydroxy-2-(4-hydroxy-3-hydroxymethyl phenyl)ethyl}amino) propyl}-N-(2,6-difluorobenzyl)-1H-indole-2-carboxamide,

propyl}-N-(2-benzyloxy-6-methoxybenzyl)-1H-indole-2-carboxamide,

- 5-[(2R)-2-({(2R)-2-Hydroxy-2-(4-hydroxy-3-hydroxymethyl phenyl)ethyl}amino)
- 10 propyl}-N-(2-chlorobenzyl)-1H-indole-2-carboxamide,
  - 5-[(2R)-2-({(2R)-2-Hydroxy-2-(4-hydroxy-3-hydroxymethyl phenyl)ethyl}amino) propyl}-N-(2-fluorobenzyl)-1H-indole-2-carboxamide,
  - $5-[(2R)-2-(\{(2R)-2-Hydroxy-2-(4-hydroxy-3-hydroxymethyl phenyl)ethyl\}amino)$  propyl-N-(4-hydroxybenzyl)-1H-indole-2-carboxamide,
- 5-[(2R)-2-({(2R)-2-Hydroxy-2-(4-hydroxy-3-hydroxymethyl phenyl)ethyl}amino) propyl}-N-(3-hydroxybenzyl)-1H-indole-2-carboxamide,
  - 5-[(2R)-2-({(2R)-2-Hydroxy-2-(4-hydroxy-3-hydroxymethyl phenyl)ethyl}amino) propyl}-N-(2-methylsulfanylbenzyl)-1H-indole-2-carboxamide,
  - 5-[(2R)-2-({(2R)-2-Hydroxy-2-(4-hydroxy-3-hydroxymethyl phenyl)ethyl}amino)
- 20 propyl}-*N*-(4-methylsulfanylbenzyl)-1H-indole-2-carboxamide,
  - 5-[(2R)-2-({(2R)-2-Hydroxy-2-(4-hydroxy-3-hydroxymethyl phenyl)ethyl}amino) propyl}-N-(2,3-dimethoxybenzyl)-1H-indole-2-carboxamide,
  - 5-[(2*R*)-2-({(2*R*)-2-Hydroxy-2-(4-hydroxy-3-hydroxymethyl phenyl)ethyl}amino) propyl}-*N*-(2,4-dimethoxybenzyl)-1H-indole-2-carboxamide,
- 5-[(2R)-2-({(2R)-2-Hydroxy-2-(4-hydroxy-3-hydroxymethyl phenyl)ethyl}amino) propyl}-N-(2-ethoxybenzyl)-1H-indole-2-carboxamide,
  - 5-[(2R)-2-(((2R)-2-Hydroxy-2-(4-hydroxy-3-hydroxymethyl phenyl)ethyl)amino) propyl-N-benzyl-N-methyl-1H-indole-2-carboxamide,
  - [(2R)-2-({(2R)-2-Hydroxy-2-(4-hydroxy-3-hydroxymethyl phenyl)ethyl}amino)
- 30 propyl}-N-benzyl-1H-indole-2-carboxamide,
  - $[(2R)-2-(\{(2R)-2-Hydroxy-2-(4-hydroxy-3-hydroxymethyl phenyl)ethyl\}amino)$  propyl-N-(4-fluorobenzyl)-1H-indole-2-carboxamide,

- 5-[(2R)-2-(((2R)-2-Hydroxy-2-(4-hydroxy-3-hydroxymethyl phenyl)ethyl}amino) propyl}-N-(2-methoxy-3-methyl-benzyl)-1H-indole-2-carboxamide, 5-[(2R)-2-(((2R)-2-Hydroxy-2-(4-hydroxy-3-hydroxymethyl phenyl)ethyl}amino) propyl}-N-(3-methoxy-2-methylbenzyl)-1H-indole-2-carboxamide,
- 5 1-Ethyl-5-[(2R)-2-({(2R)-2-hydroxy-2-(4-hydroxy-3-hydroxy methylphenyl)ethyl} amino)propyl}-N-(2,6-dimethoxybenzyl)-1H-indole-2-carboxamide, 1-Ethyl-5-[(2R)-2-({(2R)-2-hydroxy-2-(4-hydroxy-3-hydroxy methylphenyl)ethyl} amino)propyl}-N-(2-ethoxybenzyl)-1H-indole-2-carboxamide, 1-Ethyl-5-[(2R)-2-({(2R)-2-hydroxy-2-(4-hydroxy-3-hydroxy methylphenyl)ethyl}
- amino)propyl}-*N*-(4-chlorobenzyl)-1H-indole-2-carboxamide,

  1-Methyl-5-[(2*R*)-2-({(2*R*)-2-hydroxy-2-(4-hydroxy-3-hydroxy methylphenyl)ethyl}

  amino)propyl}-*N*-(2,6-dimethoxybenzyl)-1H-indole-2-carboxamide,

  1-Methyl-5-[(2*R*)-2-({(2*R*)-2-hydroxy-2-(4-hydroxy-3-hydroxy methylphenyl)ethyl}

  amino)propyl}-*N*-(2-methoxybenzyl)-1H-indole-2-carboxamide,
- 15 1-Methyl-5-[(2R)-2-({(2R)-2-hydroxy-2-(4-hydroxy-3-hydroxy methylphenyl)ethyl} amino)propyl}-N-(4-chlorobenzyl)-1H-indole-2-carboxamide, 5-[(2R)-2-({(2R)-2-Hydroxy-2-(4-hydroxy-3-hydroxymethyl phenyl)ethyl}amino) butyl}-N-(2-methoxybenzyl)-1H-indole-2-carboxamide, 5-[(2R)-2-({(2R)-2-Hydroxy-2-(4-hydroxy-3-hydroxymethyl phenyl)ethyl}amino)
- butyl}-*N*-(2,6-dimethoxybenzyl)-1H-indole-2-carboxamide,
  5-[(2R)-2-({(2R)-2-Hydroxy-2-(4-hydroxy-3-hydroxymethyl phenyl)ethyl}amino)
  butyl}-*N*-(2-ethoxybenzyl)-1H-indole-2-carboxamide, and,
  5-[(2R)-2-({(2R)-2-Hydroxy-2-(4-hydroxy-3-hydroxymethyl phenyl)ethyl}amino)
  butyl}-*N*-benzyl-1H-indole-2-carboxamide.
- 25 11. A process for preparing a compound of claim 1 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or derived form thereof comprising coupling an acid of formula (2):

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & OH \\
 & HO \\
 & HO$$

with an amine of formula (3):

$$R_{3} \xrightarrow{N} R_{4} R_{5}$$

$$R_{4} R_{5}$$

$$R_{6}$$

$$R_{6}$$

$$R_{6}$$

- 5 wherein R<sub>1</sub>, R<sub>2</sub>, R<sub>3</sub>, R<sub>4</sub> R<sub>5</sub>, R<sub>6</sub>, R<sub>7</sub>, R<sub>8</sub> and n are as defined in claim 1.
  - 12. A process according to claim 11 wherein said acid of formula (2) is prepared by reacting an amine of formula (5):

$$R_1$$
 ORa (5)

wherein  $R_1$  and  $R_2$  are as defined in claim 1 and  $R_2$  is a suitable acid protecting group selected from  $(C_1-C_4)$ alkyl groups,

with a bromide of formula (6):

to form an ester of formula (4):

HO HO 
$$R_1$$
  $R_2$   $O$   $O$   $R_3$   $(4)$ 

and deprotecting said ester to form the corresponding acid of formula (2).

- 13. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound of claim 1 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or derived form thereof, together with pharmaceutically acceptable excipients and/or additives.
- 14. A method of treating a disease, disorder or condition in a mammal, said method comprising administering to said mammal in need thereof an effective amount of a β2 agonist or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, derived form or composition thereof.
- 15. A method according to claim 14 wherein said  $\beta 2$  agonist is a compound of claim 1 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, derived form or composition thereof.
- 16. A method according to claim 14 where the disease, disorder or condition isselected from the group consisting of:
  - asthma of whatever type, etiology, or pathogenesis, in particular asthma
    that is a member selected from the group consisting of atopic asthma,
    non-atopic asthma, allergic asthma, atopic bronchial IgE-mediated
    asthma, bronchial asthma, essential asthma, true asthma, intrinsic
    asthma caused by pathophysiologic disturbances, extrinsic asthma
    caused by environmental factors, essential asthma of unknown or
    inapparent cause, non-atopic asthma, bronchitic asthma,
    emphysematous asthma, exercise-induced asthma, allergen induced

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asthma, cold air induced asthma, occupational asthma, infective asthma caused by bacterial, fungal, protozoal, or viral infection, non-allergic asthma, incipient asthma, wheezy infant syndrome and bronchiolytis,

- chronic or acute bronchoconstriction, chronic bronchitis, small airways obstruction, and emphysema,
- obstructive or inflammatory airways diseases of whatever type, etiology, or pathogenesis, in particular an obstructive or inflammatory airways disease that is a member selected from the group consisting of chronic eosinophilic pneumonia, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD), COPD that includes chronic bronchitis, pulmonary emphysema or dyspnea associated or not associated with COPD, COPD that is characterized by irreversible, progressive airways obstruction, adult respiratory distress syndrome (ARDS), exacerbation of airways hyperreactivity consequent to other drug therapy and airways disease that is associated with pulmonary hypertension,
  - bronchitis of whatever type, etiology, or pathogenesis, in particular bronchitis that is a member selected from the group consisting of acute bronchitis, acute laryngotracheal bronchitis, arachidic bronchitis, catarrhal bronchitis, croupus bronchitis, dry bronchitis, infectious asthmatic bronchitis, productive bronchitis, staphylococcus or streptococcal bronchitis and vesicular bronchitis,
  - bronchiectasis of whatever type, etiology, or pathogenesis, in particular bronchiectasis that is a member selected from the group consisting of cylindric bronchiectasis, sacculated bronchiectasis, fusiform bronchiectasis, capillary bronchiectasis, cystic bronchiectasis, dry bronchiectasis and follicular bronchiectasis.
- 17. A method according to claim 14, 15 or 16 wherein said mammal is a human.
- 18. A compound of formula (2):

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wherein  $R_1$  and  $R_2$  are each independently selected from hydrogen and ( $C_1$ - $C_4$ )alkyl.

## 19. A compound of formula (4):

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wherein  $R_1$  and  $R_2$  are each independently selected from hydrogen and  $(C_1-C_4)$ alkyl, and  $R_3$  is a suitable acid protecting group selected from  $(C_1-C_4)$ alkyl groups.